Georgia Annual Health Status Measures 2023

with comparisons to the U.S. and <u>Healthy People</u> 2000, 2010 & 2020 objectives



Prepared by the Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), Epidemiology Division, Georgia Department of Public Health. V19.5 11/20/23

Georgia Annual Health Status Measures 2023

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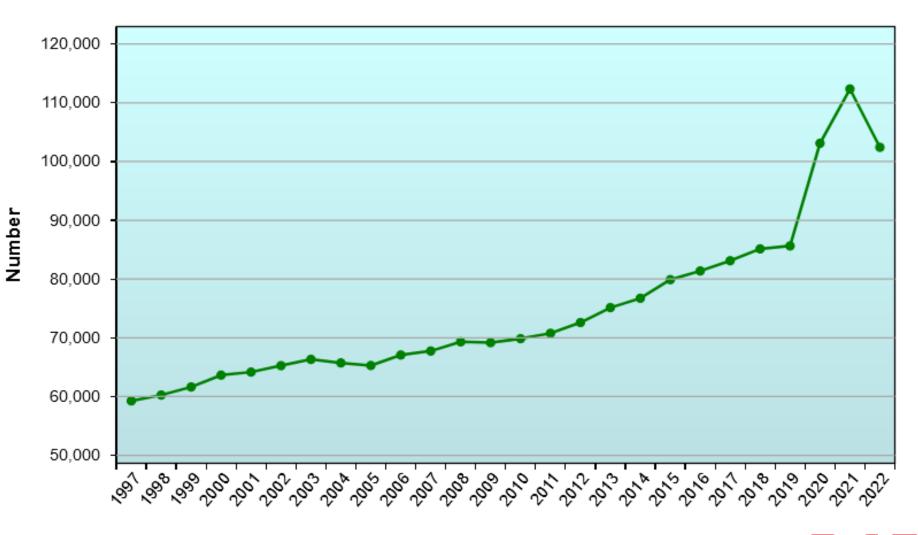


Leading Causes and Population Overview

Top Causes of Mortality and Population Characteristics

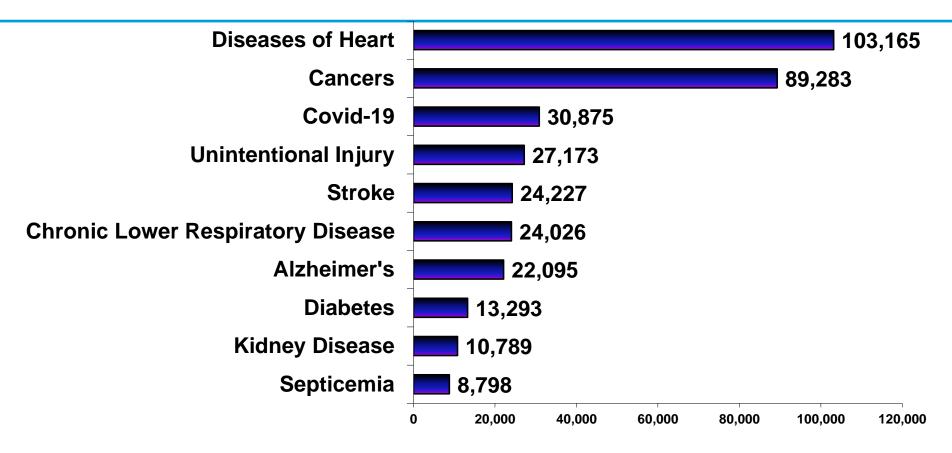
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Number of Deaths, Georgia, 1997-2022





Leading* Causes of Death, Georgia Number of Deaths 2018-2022



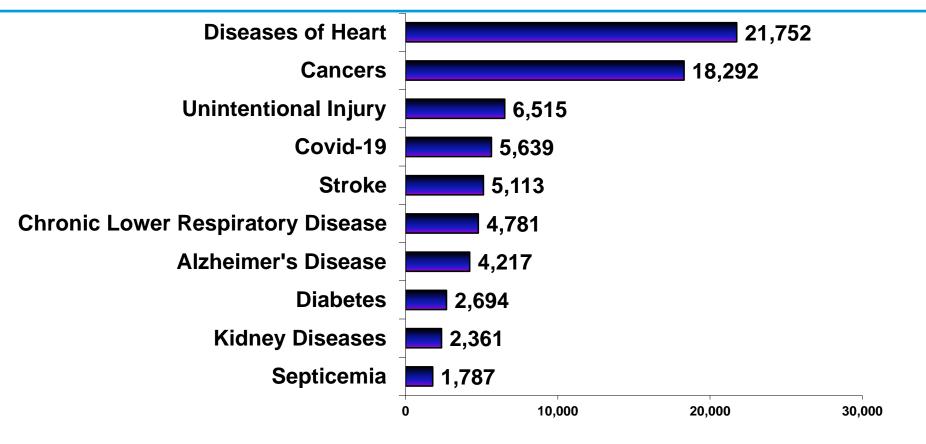
Number of Deaths

* Cause categories are the National Centers for Health Statistics (NCHS), rankable causes of deaths applied to Georgia. Covid-19 represents 3 years of data.

"Unintentional Injury" is roughly 1/3 motor vehicle crashes, 1/3 drug overdoses.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/CHNADashboard/Default.aspx

Leading* Causes of Death, Georgia Number of Deaths 2022 Only



Number of Deaths

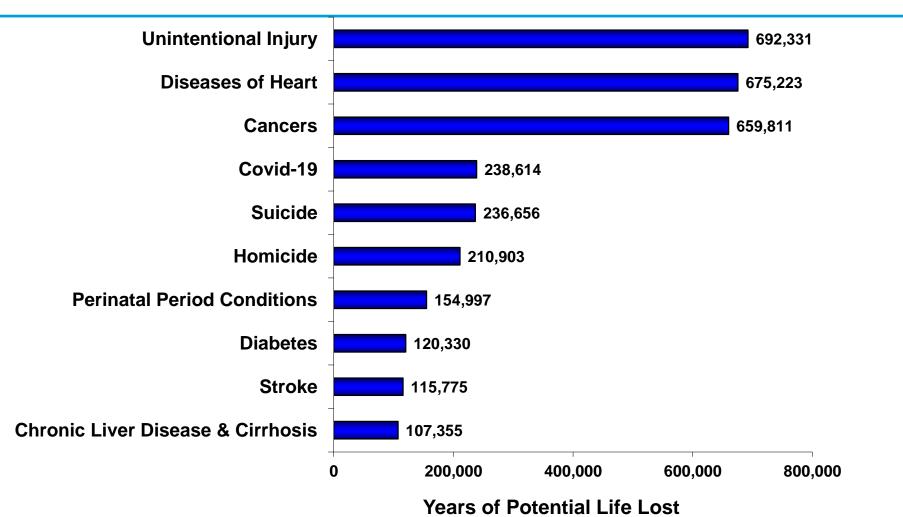
* Cause categories are the National Centers for Health Statistics (NCHS), rankable causes of deaths applied to Georgia.



"Unintentional Injury" is roughly 1/3 motor vehicle crashes, 1/3 drug overdoses.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/qryMortality.aspx

Leading* Causes of Premature Deaths (before age 75), Georgia Years of Potential Life Lost 2018-2022



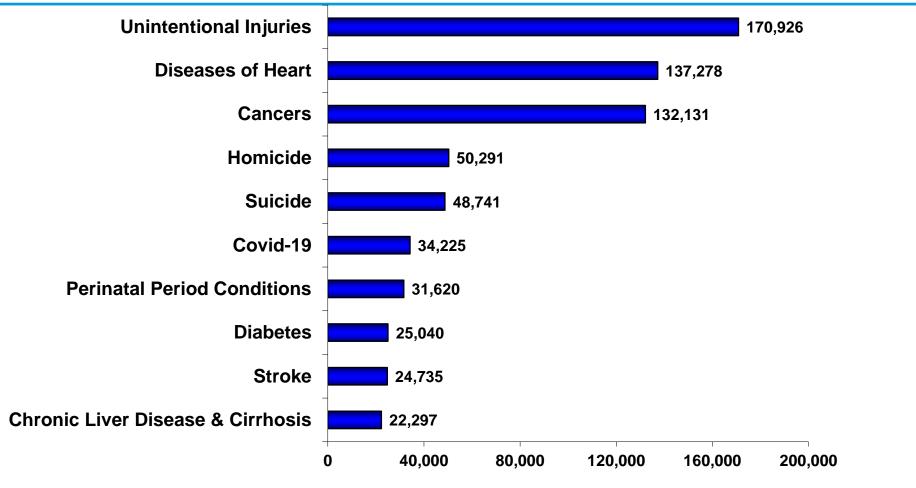
* Cause categories are the National Centers for Health Statistics (NCHS), rankable causes of deaths. Covid-19 represents 3 years of data. YPLL 75 represents the number of years of life lost before age 75.

"Unintentional Injury" is roughly 1/3 motor vehicle crashes, 1/3 drug overdoses.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/CHNADashboard/Default.aspx



Leading* Causes of Premature Deaths (before age 75), Georgia Years of Potential Life Lost 2022 Only



Years of Potential Life Lost

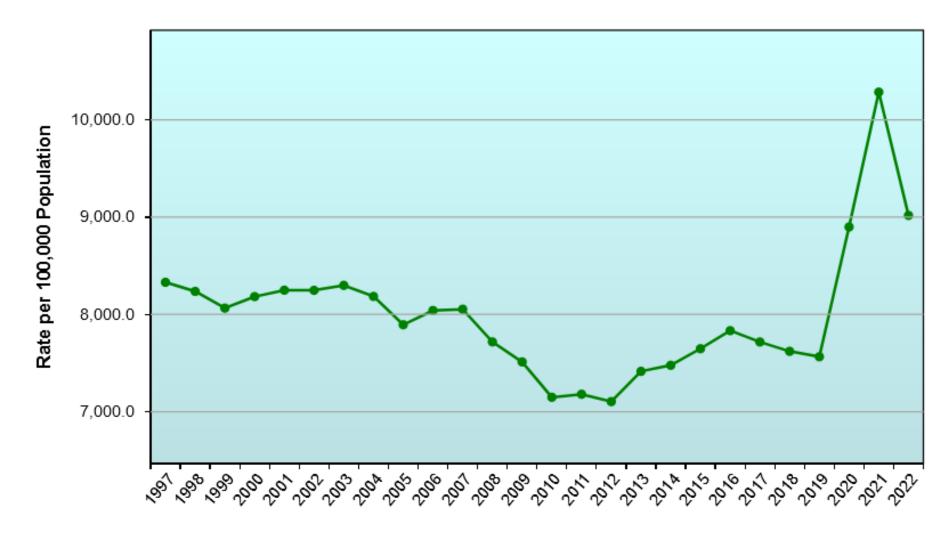
* Cause categories are the National Centers for Health Statistics (NCHS) rankable causes of deaths applied to Georgia. YPLL 75 represents the number of years of life lost before age 75.

"Unintentional Injury" is roughly 1/3 motor vehicle crashes, 1/3 drug overdoses.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/qryMortality.aspx



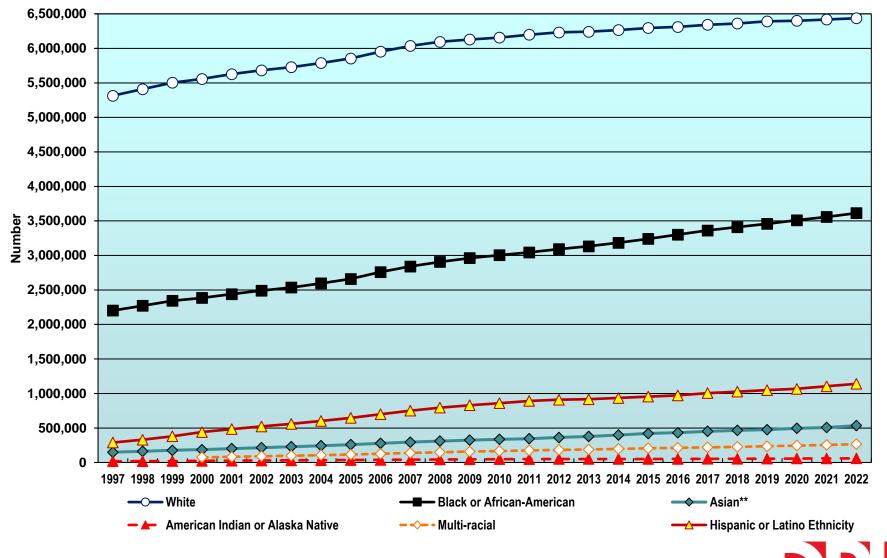
Rate of Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL)), from Any Cause, Georgia, 1997-2022



YPLL 75 represents the number of years of potential life lost due to death before age 75, as a measure of premature death. The YPLL 75 Rate is the years of potential life lost before age 75 that occur per 100,000 population less than 75 years of age.

Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/trendingtool/Mortality

Population by Race, and Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity*, Georgia, 1997-2022

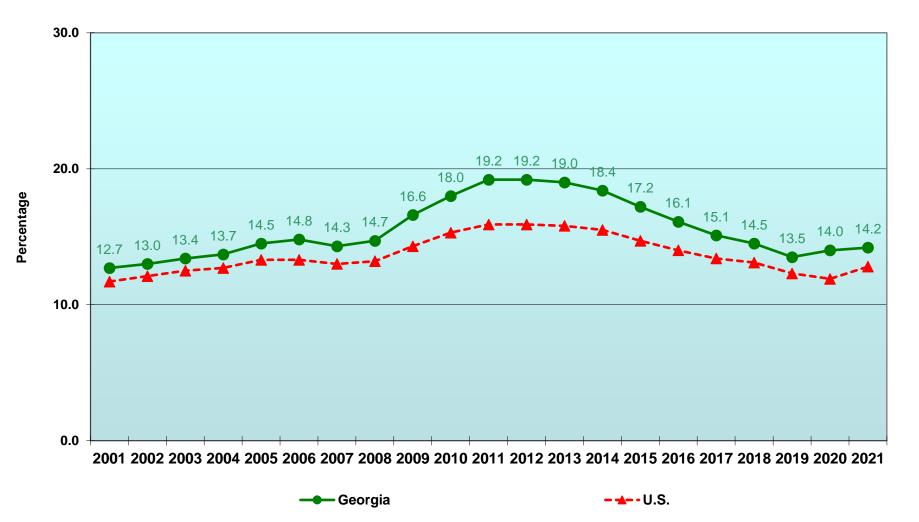


*Hispanic can be of any race.

** Asian includes Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander to be comparable across all years.

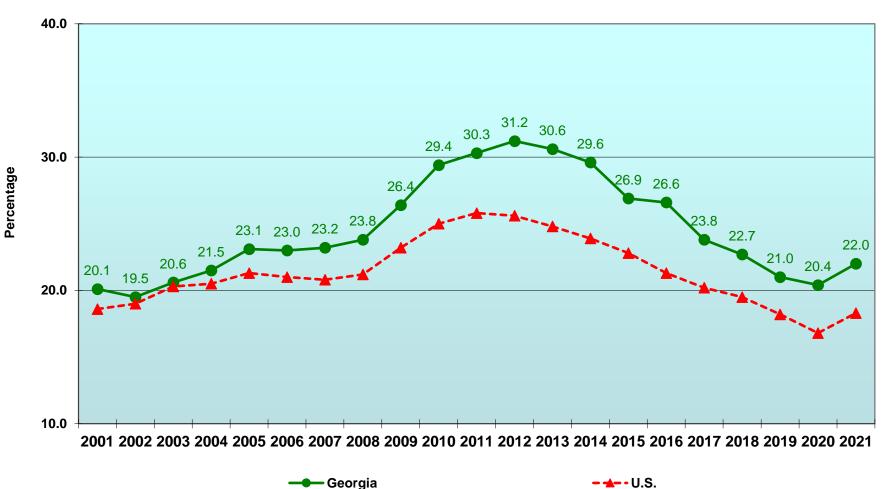
Source: U.S. Census data as found in Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS) Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP) https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryPopulation.aspx

Poverty Rates, Georgia and U.S., 2001-2021



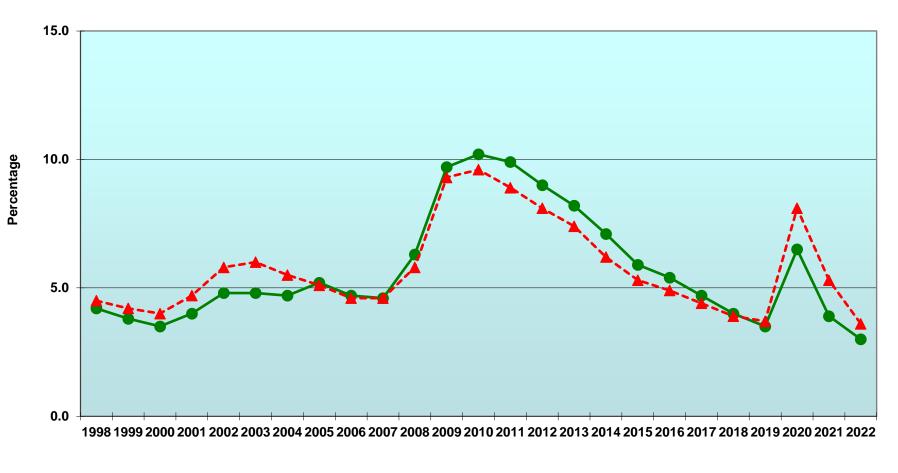


Poverty Rates of Children <5 years old, Georgia and U.S., 2001-2021





Annual Average Unemployment Rates, Georgia and U.S., 1998-2022



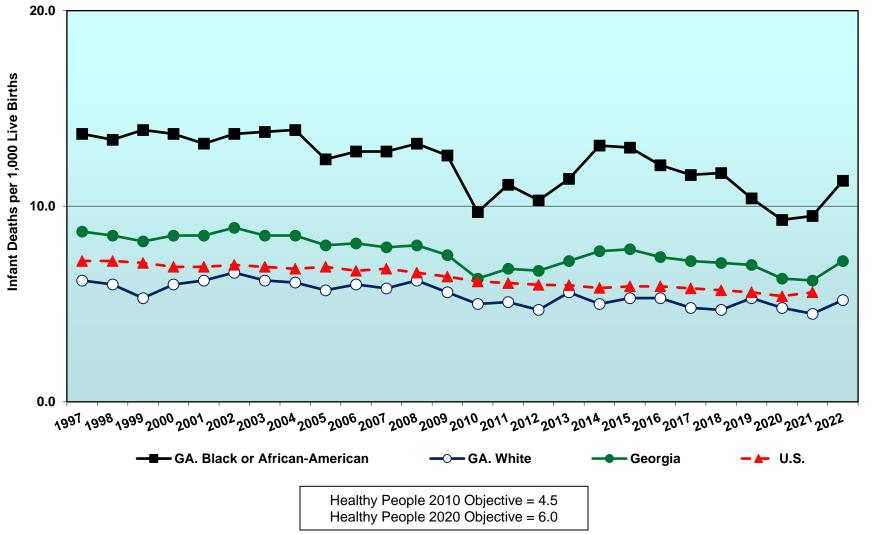


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Maternal and Child Health

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Infant Mortality Rate by Race, Georgia, and U.S., 1997-2022

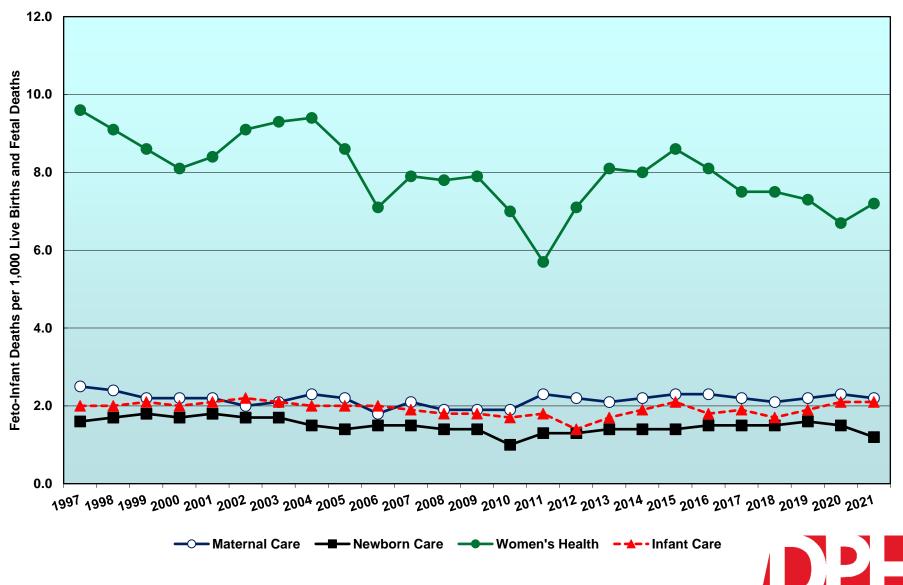
Note: 2010 is underreported.

Sources: Centers for Disease Control, Vital Statistics System, Mortality Data. July 26, 2021 http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/deaths.htm

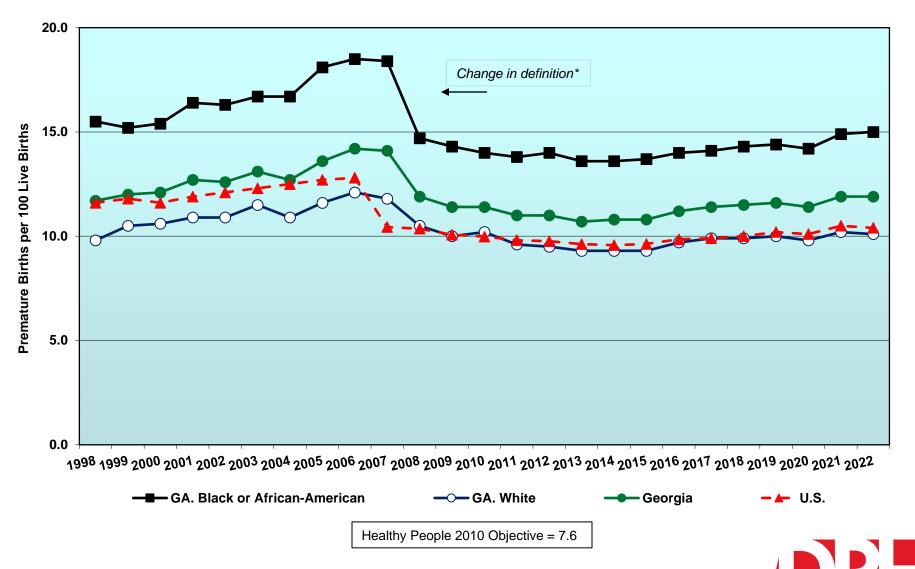
Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS) Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryInfantDeath.aspx



Feto-Infant Mortality Rates: Perinatal Periods of Risk, Georgia, 1997-2021 Birth Cohorts



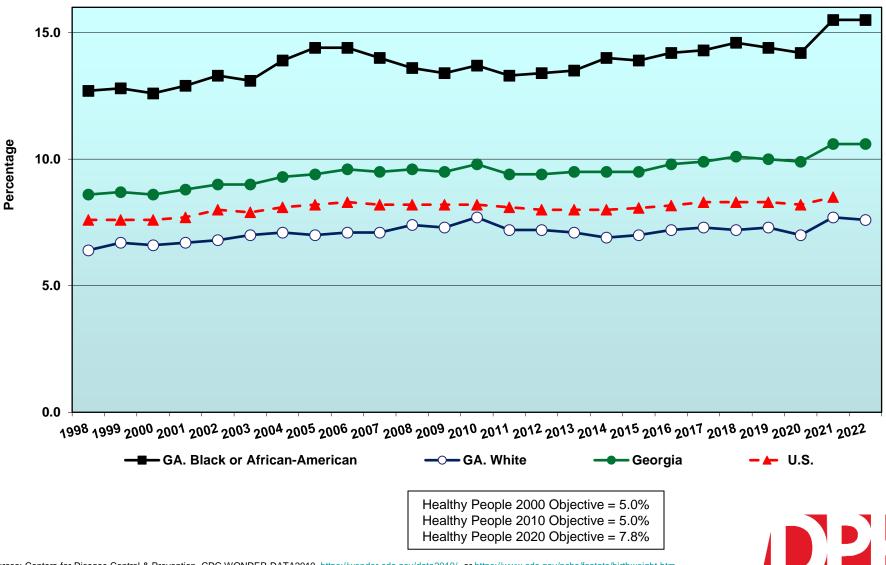
Percentage of Live Births born Premature (<37 weeks), Georgia, and U.S. by Race, 1998-2022*



* Georgia gestation calculated by OE method starting with 2008. U.S. figures from NCHS started using OE in 2007.

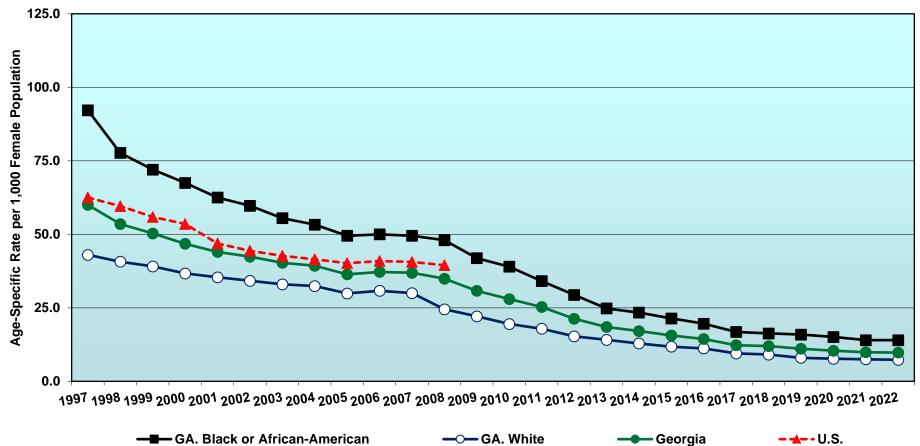
Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), Georgia Department Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryBirth.aspx U.S. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/births.htm

Percentage of Live Births Weighing Less than 2,500 Grams (Low Birthweight), Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1998-2022



Sources: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, CDC WONDER-DATA2010, <u>https://wonder.cdc.gov/data2010/</u> or <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/birthweight.htm</u> Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), Georgia Department Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryBirth.aspx</u>

Age-Specific Pregnancy Rate, Females 15-17 Years of Age, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



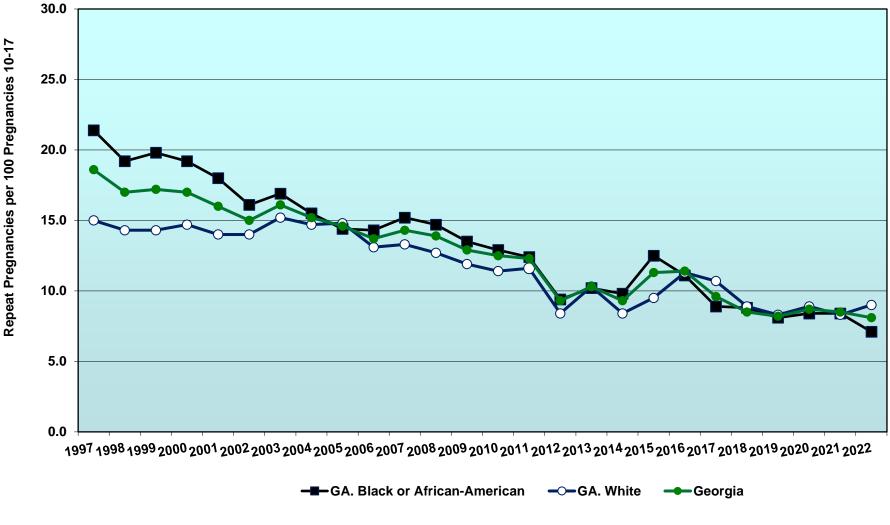
Healthy People 2000 Objective = 50.0 per 1,000 Healthy People 2010 Objective = 43.0 per 1,000 Healthy People 2020 Objective = 36.2 per 1,000

Sources: Stephanie J. Ventura, M.A., Sally C. Curtin, M.A., Joyce C. Abma, Ph.D., Division of Vital Statistics; and Stanley K. Henshaw, Ph.D., The Guttmacher Institute. Estimated Pregnancy Rates and Rates of Pregnancy Outcomes for the United States, 1990–2008. National Vital Statistics Reports; vol 60 no 7. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. June 20, 2012.

Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryPregnancy.aspx

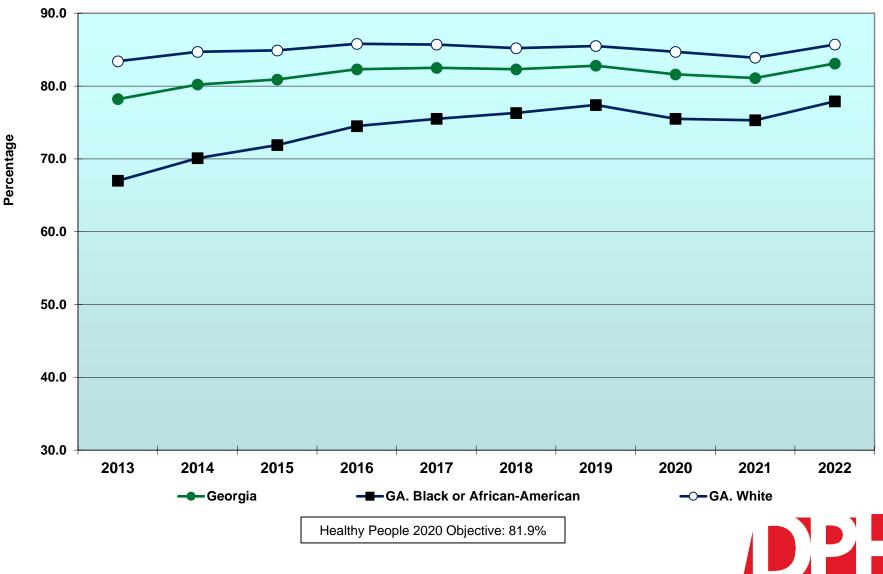


Percent Repeat Pregnancies, 10-17 Years of Age, Total and by Race, Georgia, 1997-2022

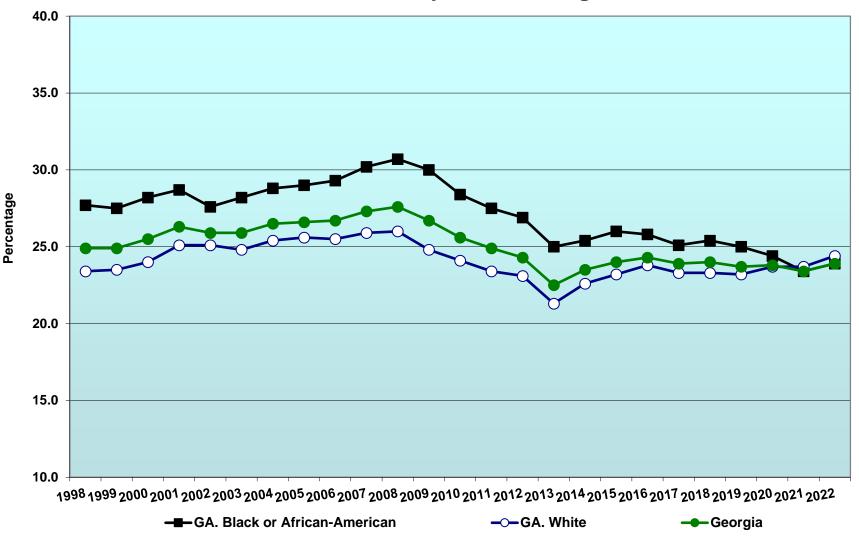




Percent of Infants Being Breastfed at the Time of Discharge, Total and by Race, Georgia, 2013-2022



Of Repeat Births, Percent with Less Than Two-Year Birth Interval, Total and by Race, Georgia, 1998-2022

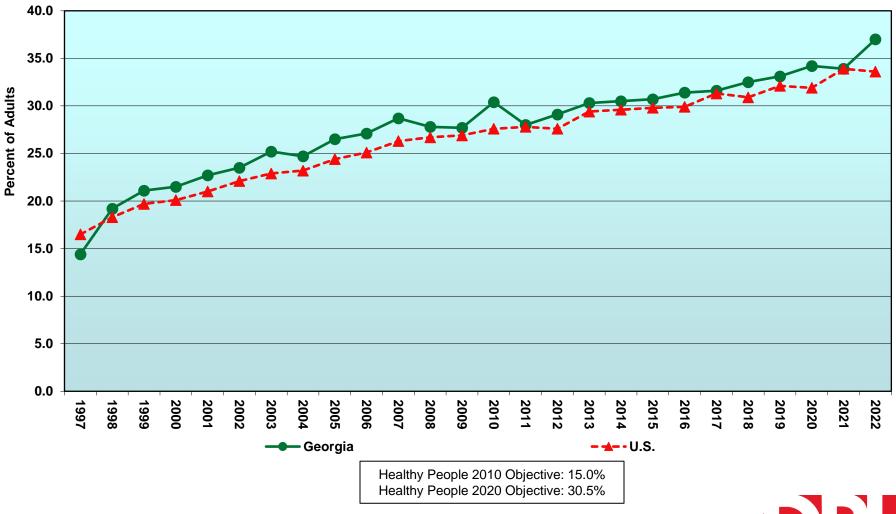




Obesity and Related Conditions

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Percentage of Adults 18 Years of Age and Older, who are Obese (BMI ≥ 30), Georgia and U.S., 1997-2022

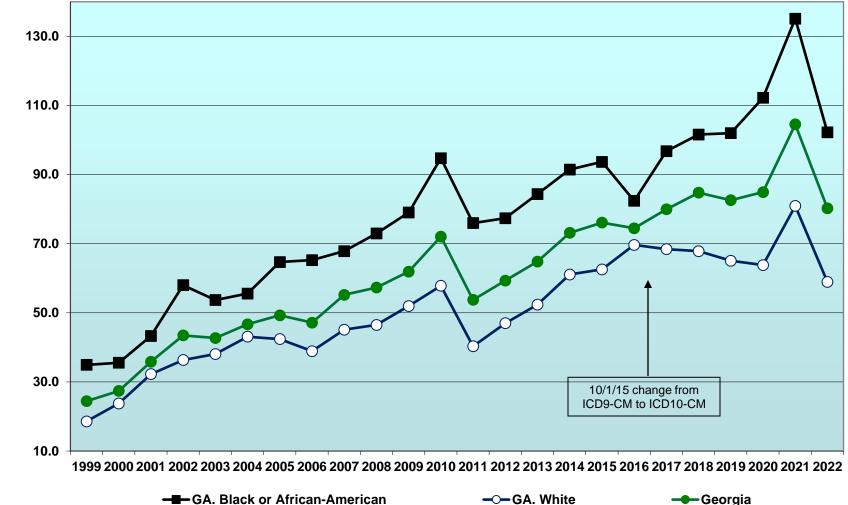


Obesity is self-reported. Body Mass Index (BMI) is measured as weight in kilograms/height in meters. Survey method changed after 2010.

Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), https://www.cdc.gov/BRFSS/ ht



Age-specific Rate of Obesity/Overweight-related Hospitalizations, 5-19 Years of Age, Georgia, by Race, 1999-2021

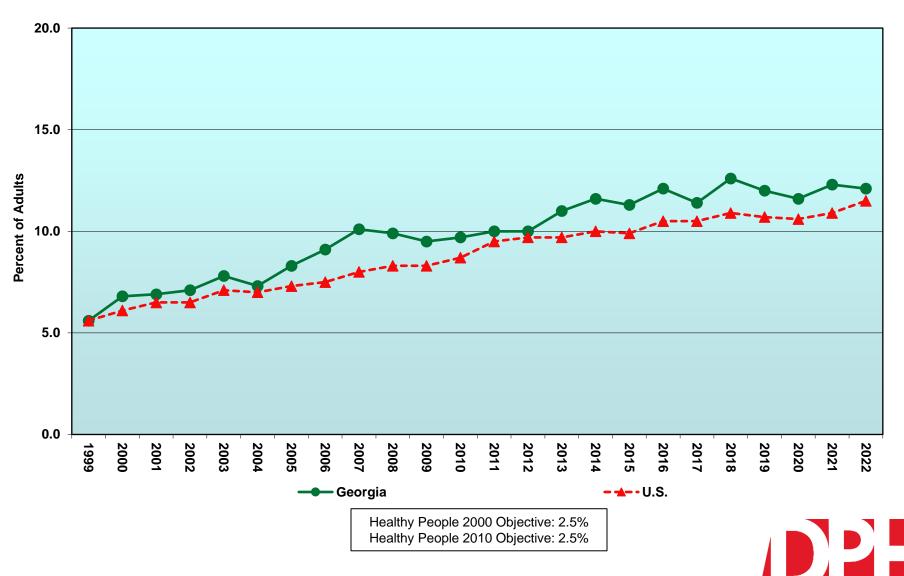


Definition: Any of the first 10 diagnoses has any one of the following codes: ICD-9 Codes: 278.0, 278.0[0-2], 278.1, 278.8, V85.2[1-5], V85.3[0-9], V85.4[1-5], V85.5[3-4] (before 10/1/15). ICD-10 Codes: E66.[0-3,9], E65, E67.8, Z68.2[5-9], Z68.3[0-9], Z68.4[1-5], Z68.5[3-4] (10/1/15 and after).



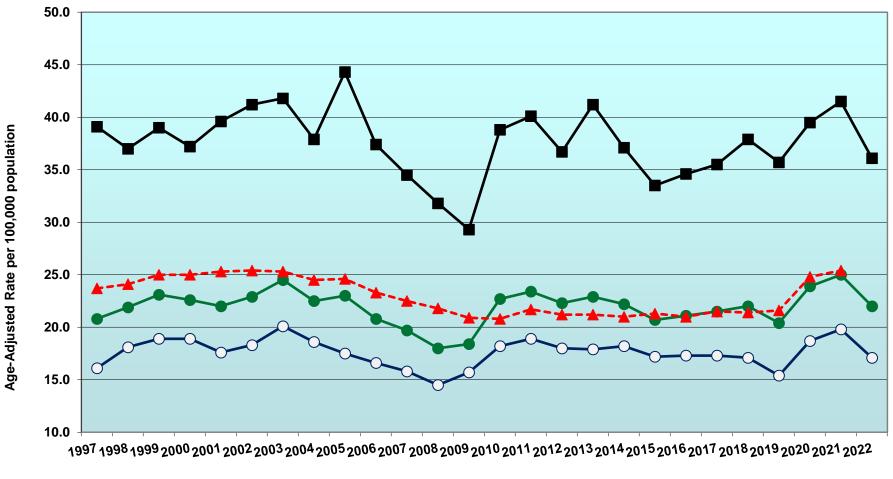
Rate per 100,000 population

Percentage of Adults 18 Years of Age and Older who have Diabetes, Georgia and U.S., 1999-2022



Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/brfssprevalence/index.html

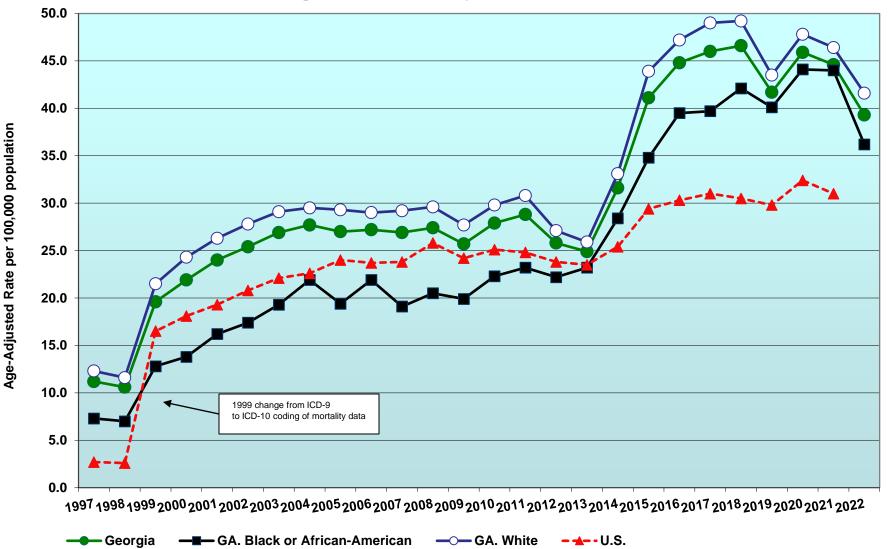
Age-Adjusted Diabetes Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



Georgia - ---- U.S. ---- GA. White ---- GA. Black or African-American



Age-Adjusted Alzheimer's Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



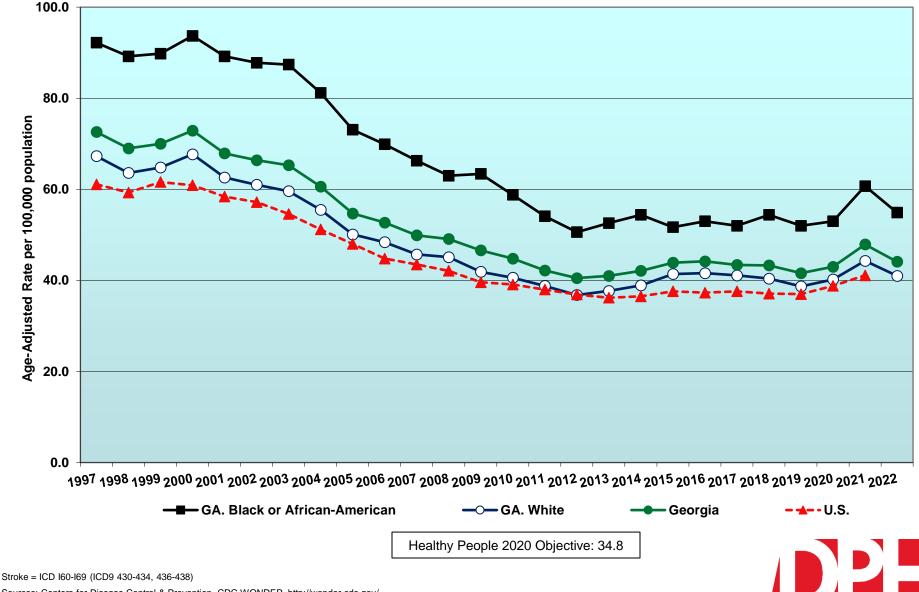
Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx NOTE: THE 2014 INCREASE IS DUE LARGELY TO DECREASED REPORTING OF 'UNSPECIFIED DEMENTIA'.

U.S. data https://wonder.cdc.gov

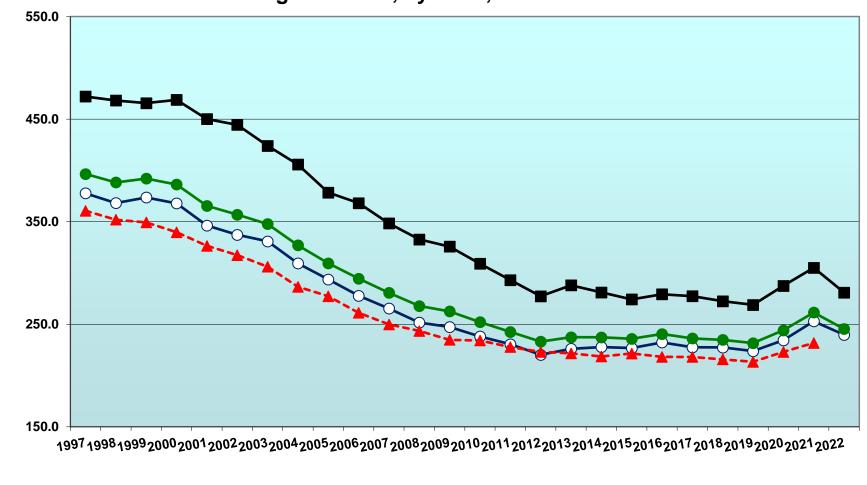
Cardiovascular Disease

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Age-Adjusted Stroke Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



Sources: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, CDC WONDER, http://wonder.cdc.gov/ Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx



Age-Adjusted Cardiovascular Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S, by Race, 1997-2022



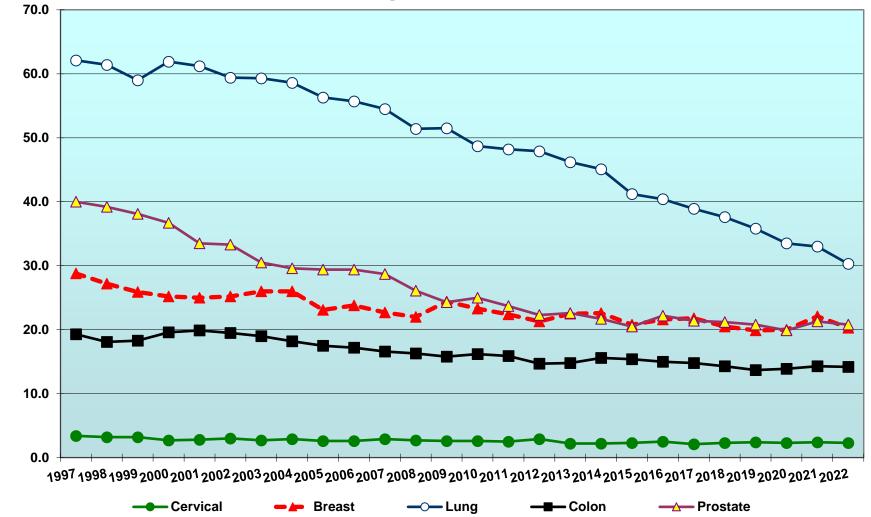
Age-Adjusted Rate per 100,000 population

Cardiovascular = ICD10 I00-I78 (ICD9 390-434, 436-448)



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Age-Adjusted Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia, 1997-2022

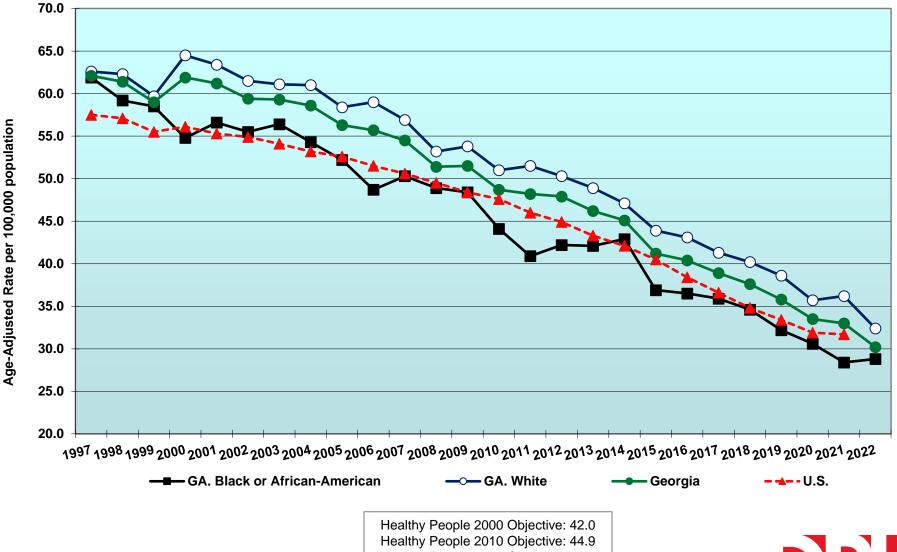




Sex-specific causes have sex-specific denominators.

Sources: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

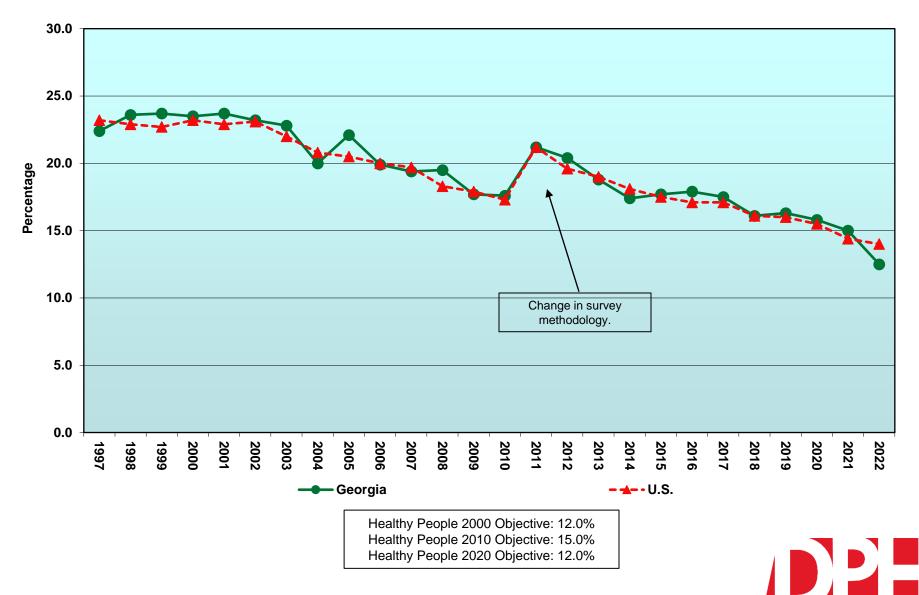
Age-Adjusted Lung Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



Healthy People 2020 Objective: 45.5

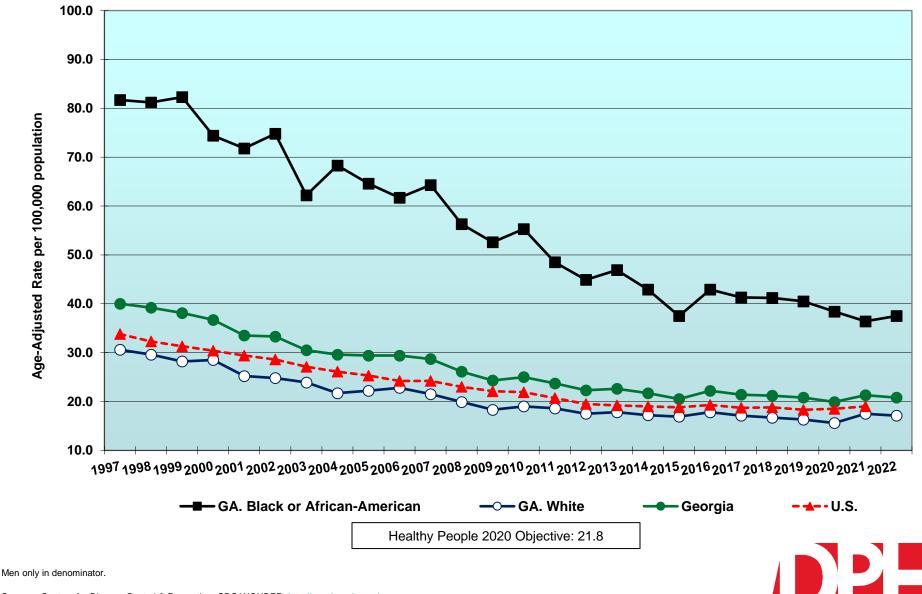
Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

Percentage of Adults, 18 Years of Age and Older Who Smoke, Georgia and U.S., 1997-2022



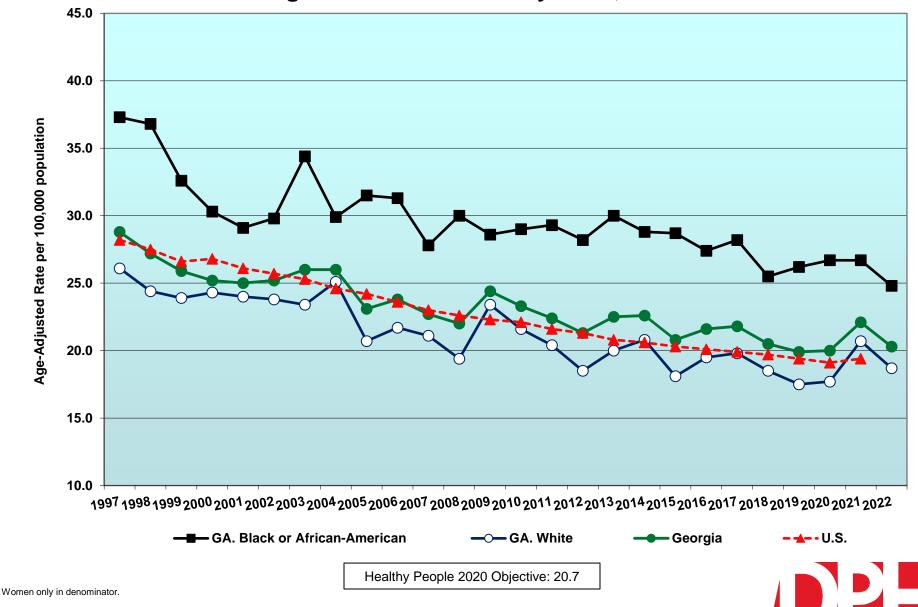
Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), http://www.cdc.gov/BRFSS/ <a href="http://www.cdc.gov

Age-Adjusted Prostate Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., Males by Race, 1997-2022



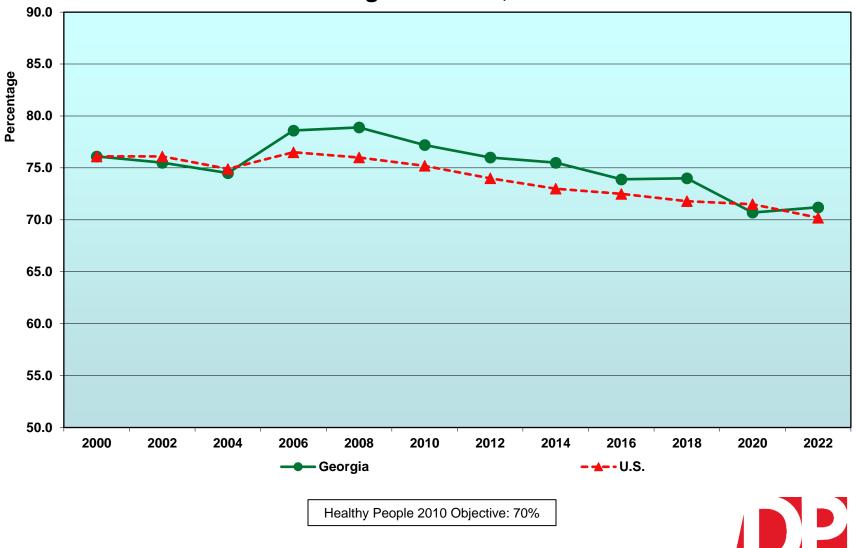
Sources: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, CDC WONDER, http://wonder.cdc.gov/ Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

Age-Adjusted Breast Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S. Women by Race, 1997-2022

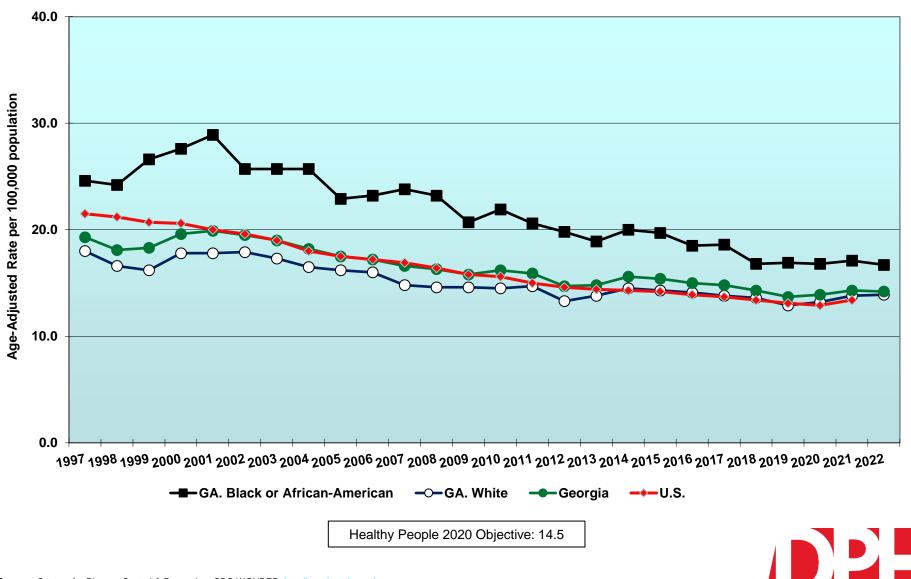


Sources: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, CDC WONDER, <u>http://wonder.cdc.gov/</u> Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx</u>

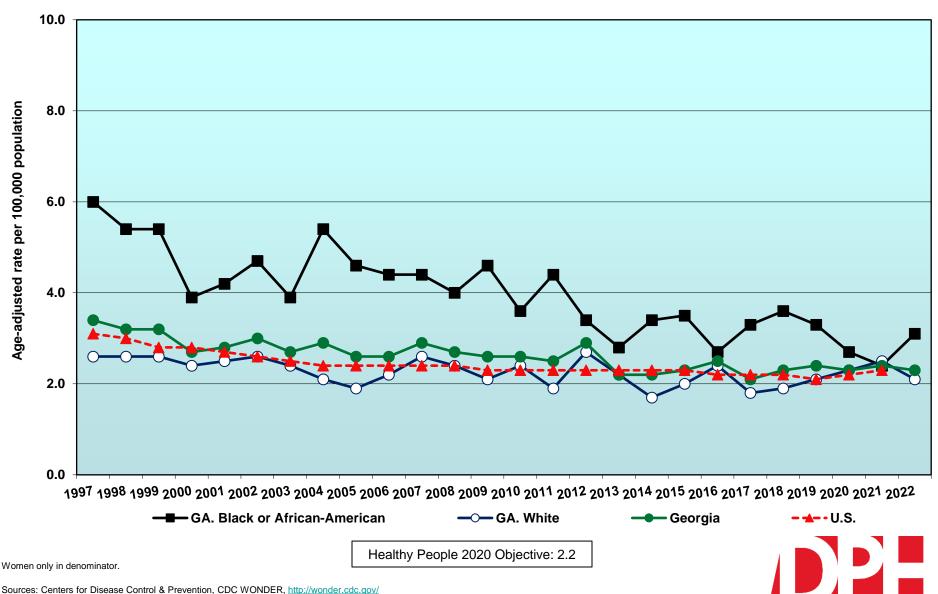
Percentage of Women 40 Years of Age and Older, Who Have Received a Mammogram Within the Last Two Years, Georgia and U.S., 2000-2022



Age-Adjusted Colon Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022

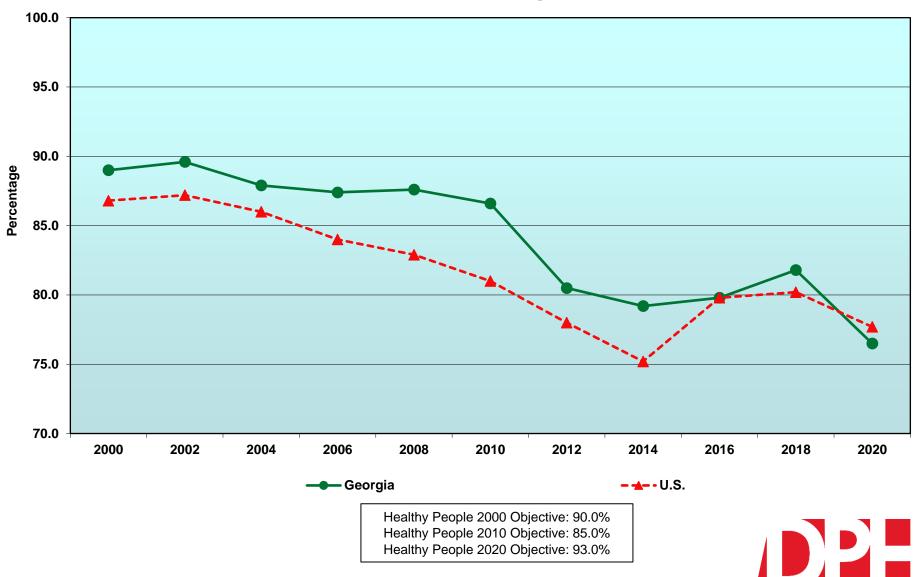


Age-Adjusted Cervical Cancer Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S. Women, by Race, 1997-2022



Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

Percentage of Women 18 Years of Age and Older, who had a Pap Test within the Last 3 Years, Georgia and U.S., 2000-2020

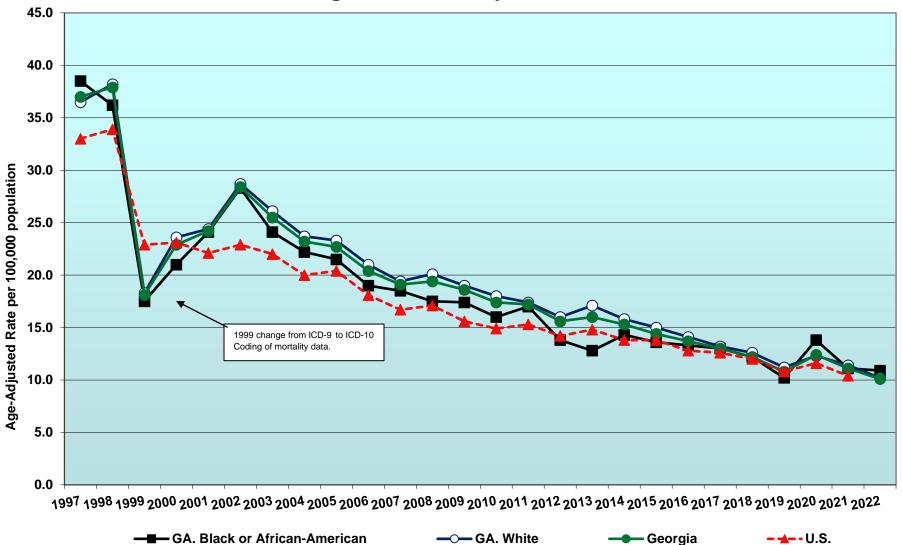


Survey method changed after 2010. As of 2016, question limited to women aged 21-65. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS). https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/brfssprevalence/index.html

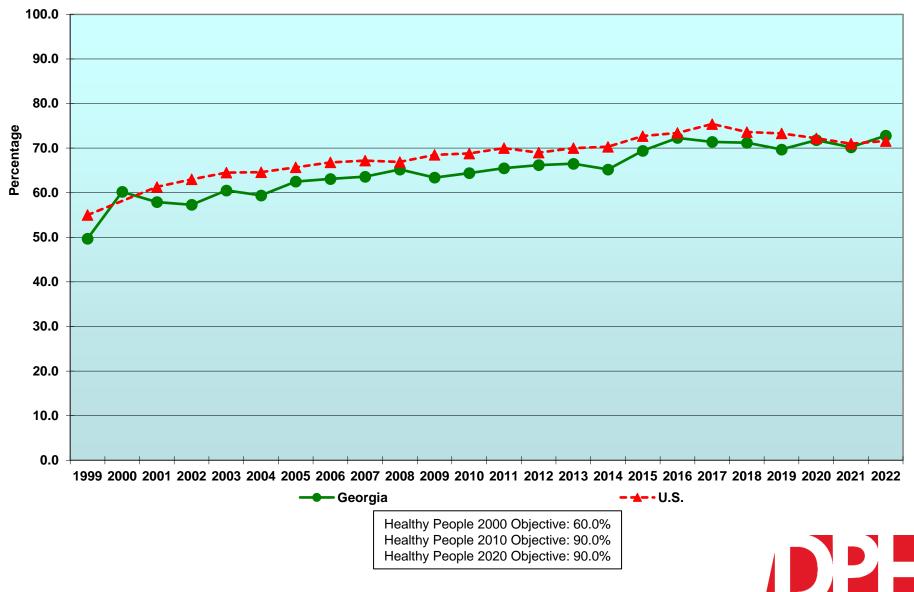
Infectious Disease

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Age-Adjusted Pneumonia Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022

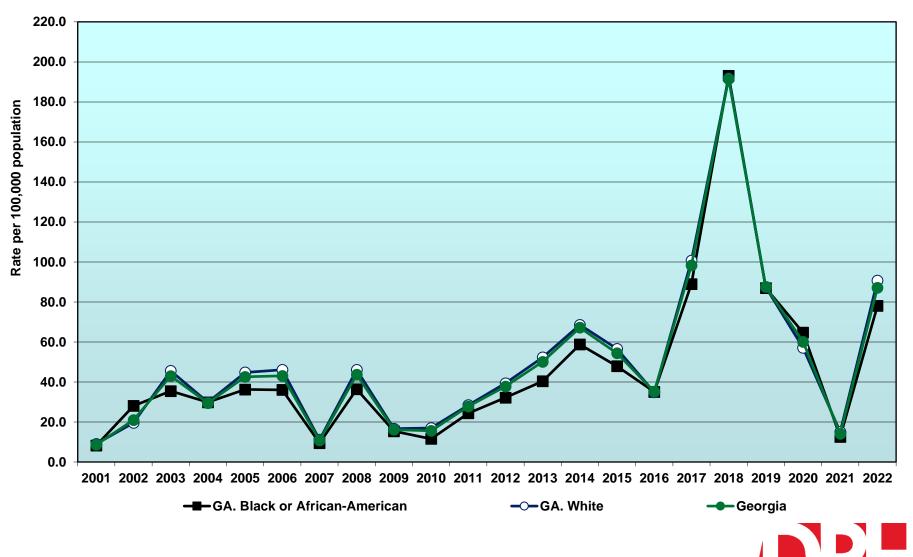


Percentage of Adults 65 Years of Age and Older, Ever Vaccinated for Pneumococcal Disease, Georgia and U.S., 1999-2022

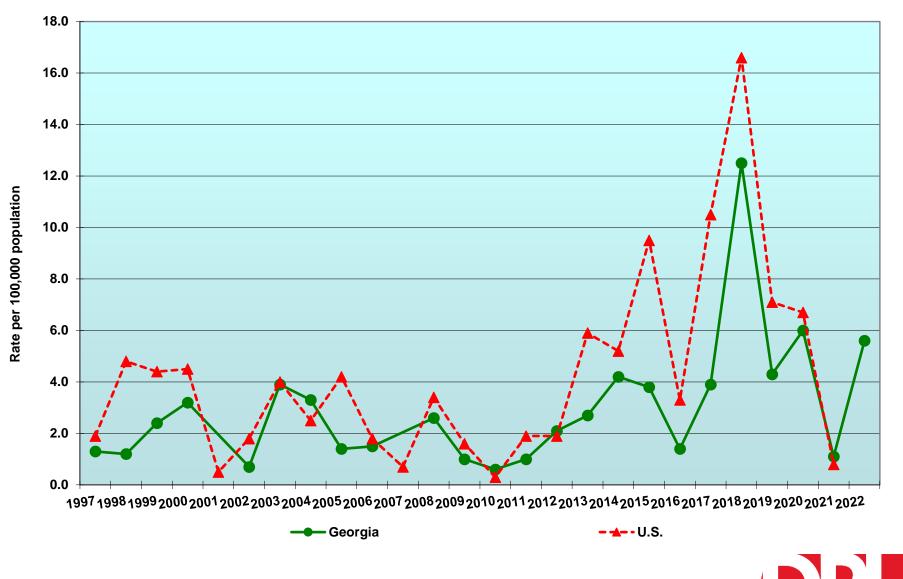


Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), http://www.cdc.gov/BRFSS/

Age-Specific Influenza Hospital Discharge Rate, Adults 65+ Years of Age, Georgia, by Race, 2001-2022

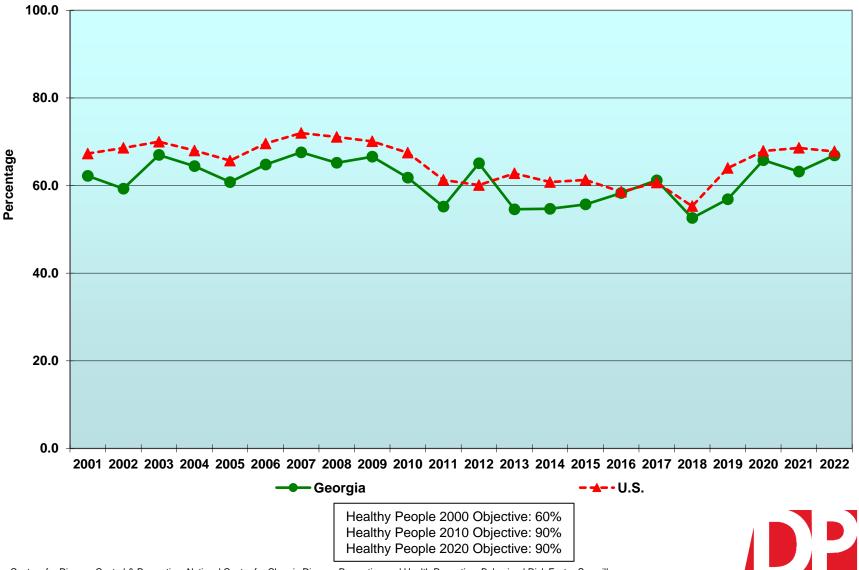


Age-Specific Influenza Mortality Rate, Adults 65+ Years of Age, U.S. and Georgia, 1997-2022



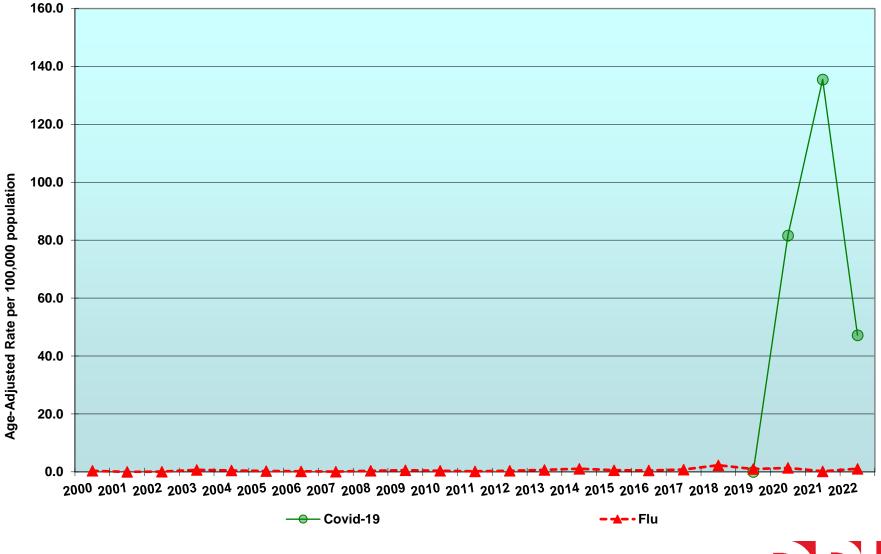
GA rates not displayed when < 5 events

Percentage of Adults 65+ Years of Age, Who Have Received a Flu Vaccination within the Past 12 Months, Georgia and U.S., 2001-2022



Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), http://www.cdc.gov/BRFSS/ <a href="http://www.cdc.gov

Age-Adjusted Influenza and Covid-19 Mortality Rates, Georgia, 2000-2022

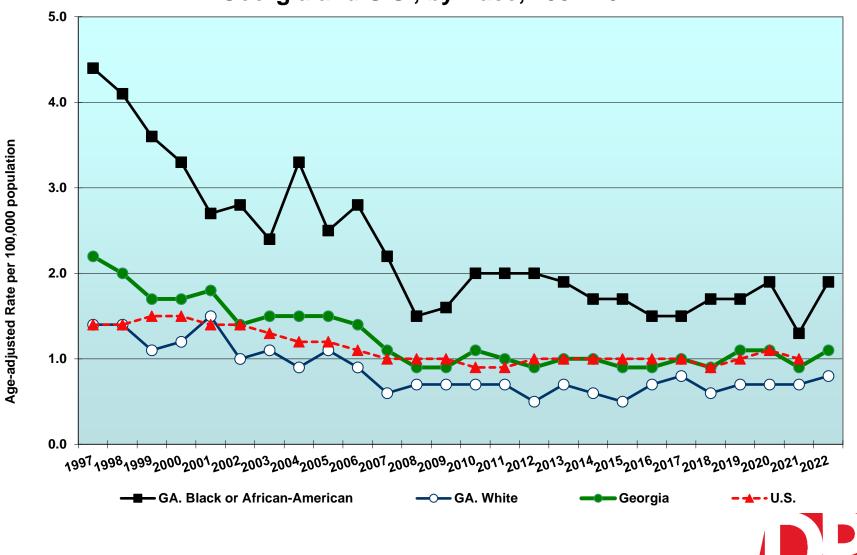


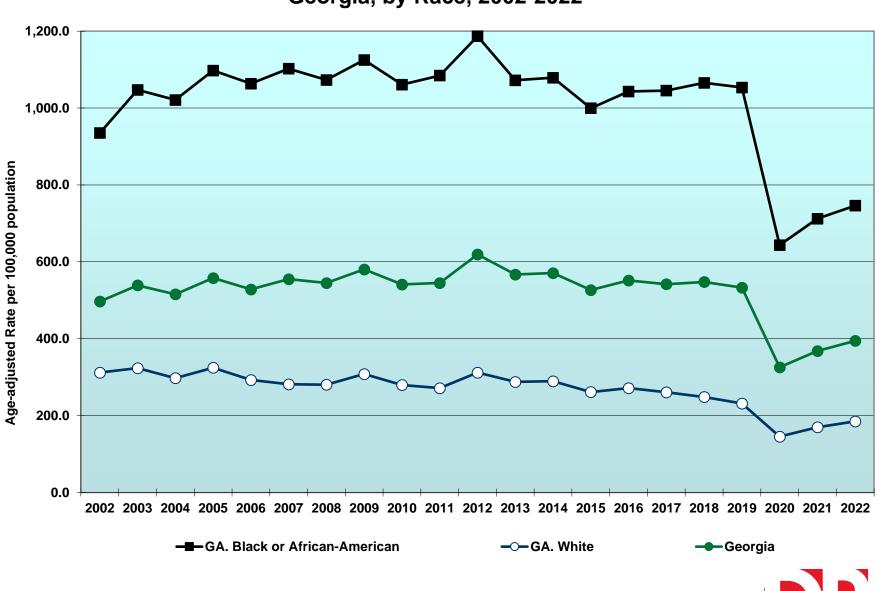


Asthma

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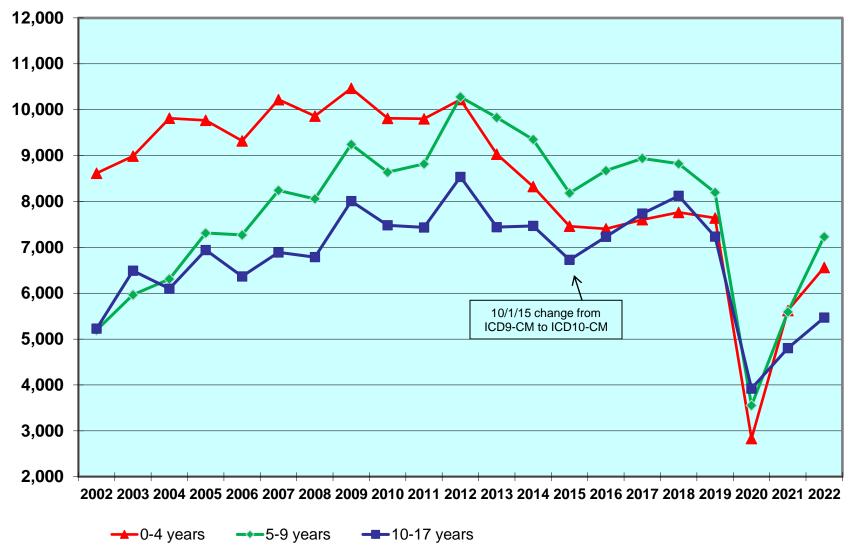
Age-Adjusted Asthma Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022





Age-Adjusted Asthma Emergency Room Visit Rates, Georgia, by Race, 2002-2022

Number of Asthma Emergency Room Visits, Georgia, by Age Group, 2002-2022





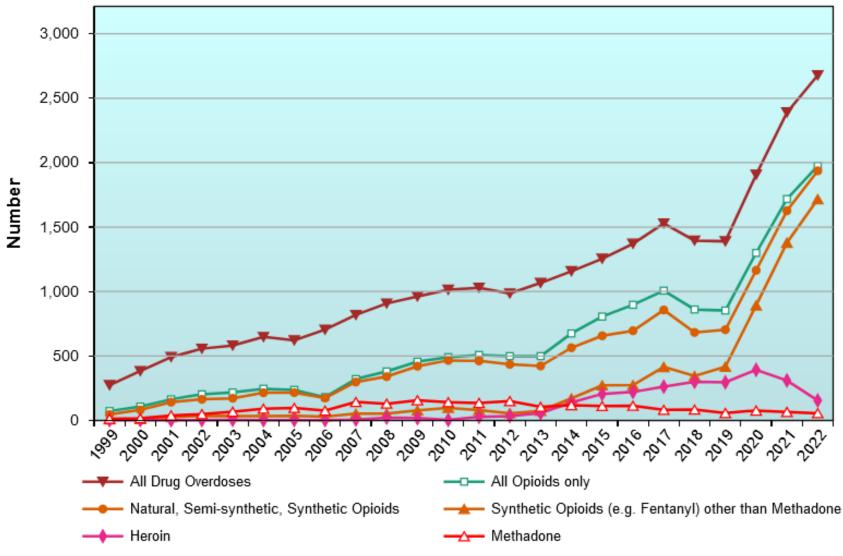
Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryER.aspx</u>

External Causes

Drug Abuse / Suicide / Motor Vehicle Crashes / Homicide

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Deaths From Drug Overdoses, Georgia, 1999-2022

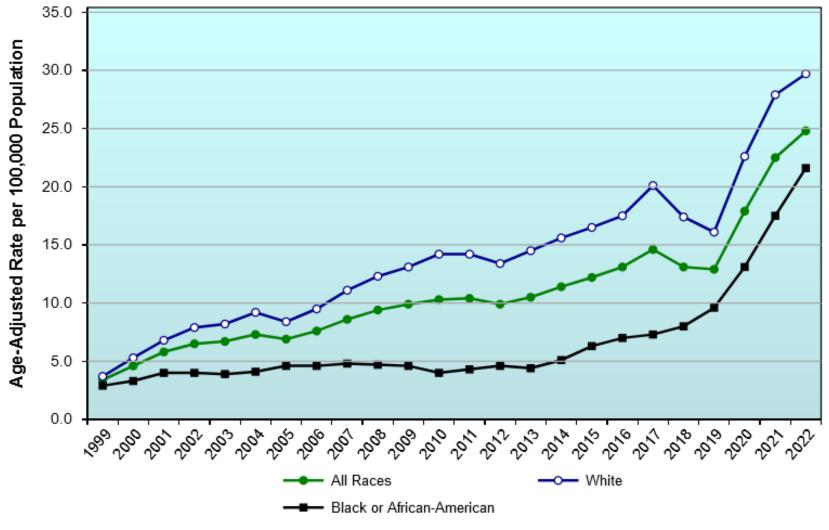




Note: "Natural, Semi-synthetic, Synthetic Opioids", "Synthetic Opioids other than Methadone", "Heroin", and "Methadone" are not mutually exclusive.

Source: OASIS. Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/trendingtool/index.html?redirectto=MortalityDrugOverdoses

Age-Adjusted Drug Overdose Mortality Rates, Total and by Race, Georgia, 1999-2022

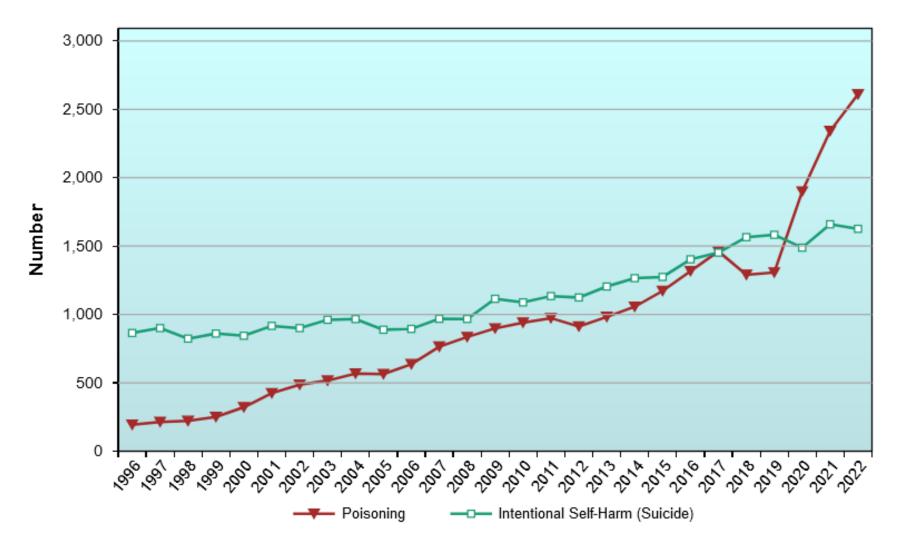


Drug Overdose = ICD10 X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, Y10-Y14.

Source: OASIS. Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/trendingtool/index.html?redirectto=MortalityDrugOverdoses



Deaths from Drug Overdoses* and Suicides, Georgia, 1996-2022

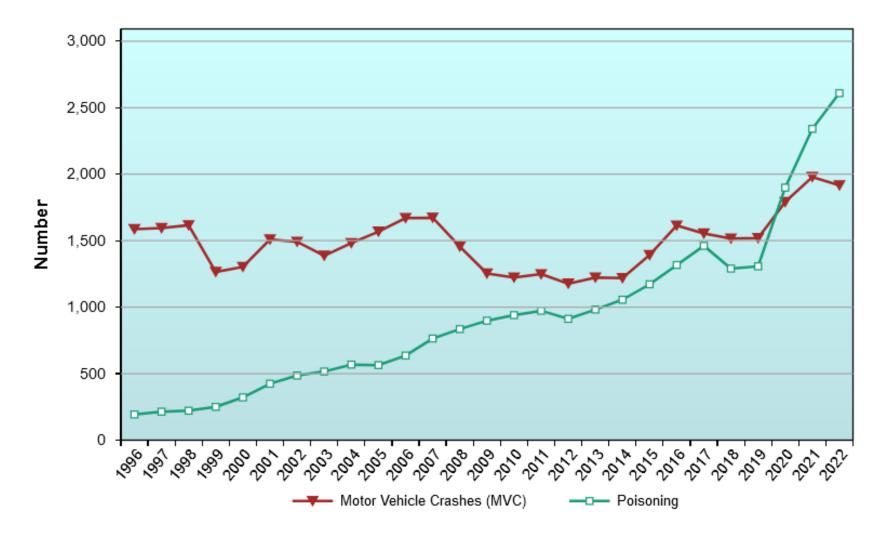


* 'Poisoning' (ICD10 X40-X49) displayed above is used as a surrogate for Drug Overdose. Poisoning is accidental and includes alcohol; and contains ~90% of all Drug Overdoses. 'Drug Overdoses' (X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-14) can be accidental or intentional (e.g. suicide) but excludes alcohol.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/trendingtool/index.html?redirectto=Mortality



Deaths from Drug Overdoses* and Motor Vehicle Crashes, Georgia, 1996-2022

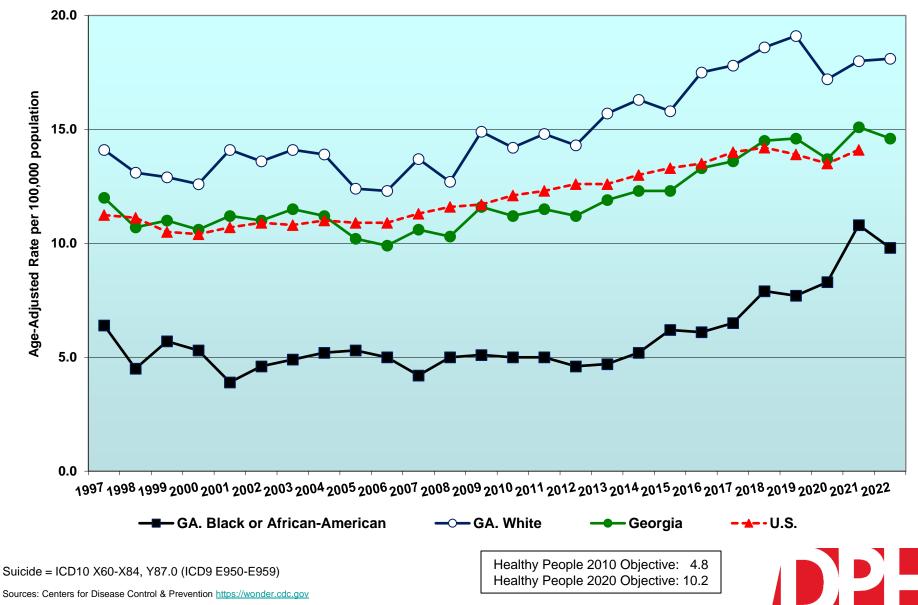


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Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS https://oasis.state.ga.us/trendingtool/index.html?redirectto=Mortality

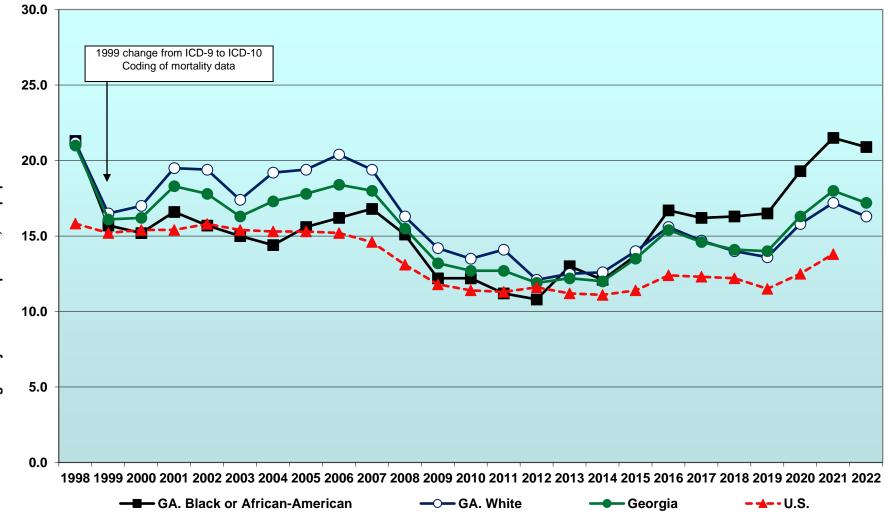


Age-Adjusted Suicide Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



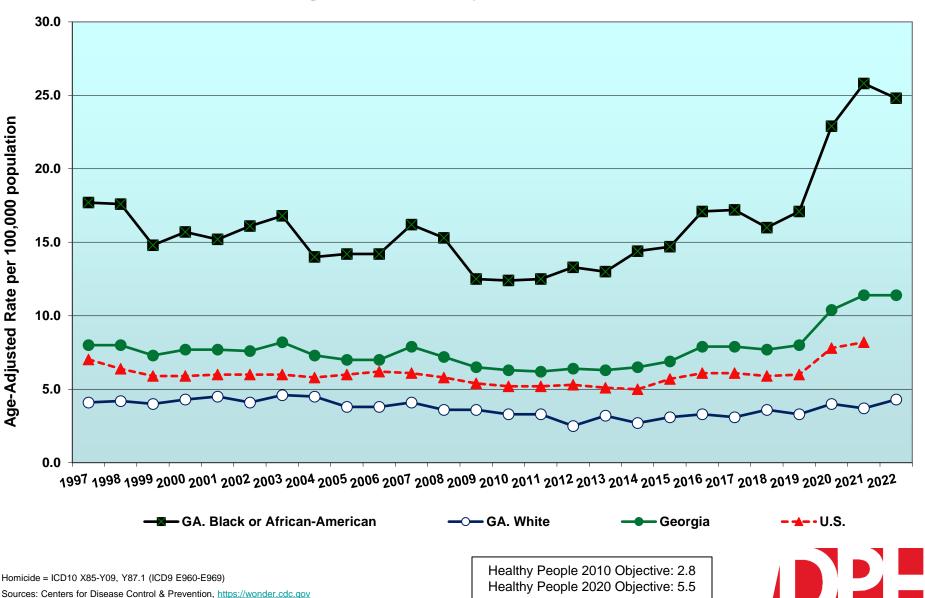
Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

Age-Adjusted Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rates Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1998-2022





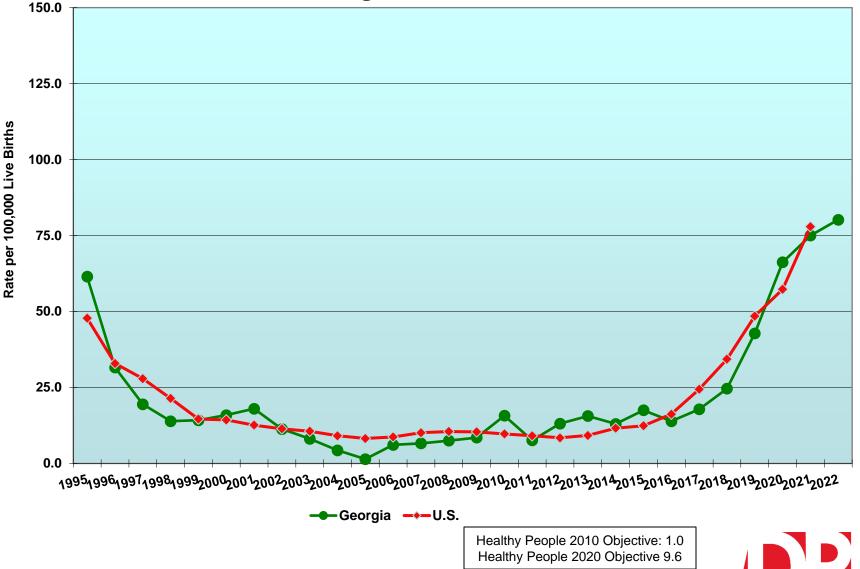
Age-Adjusted Homicide Mortality Rates, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022



Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx

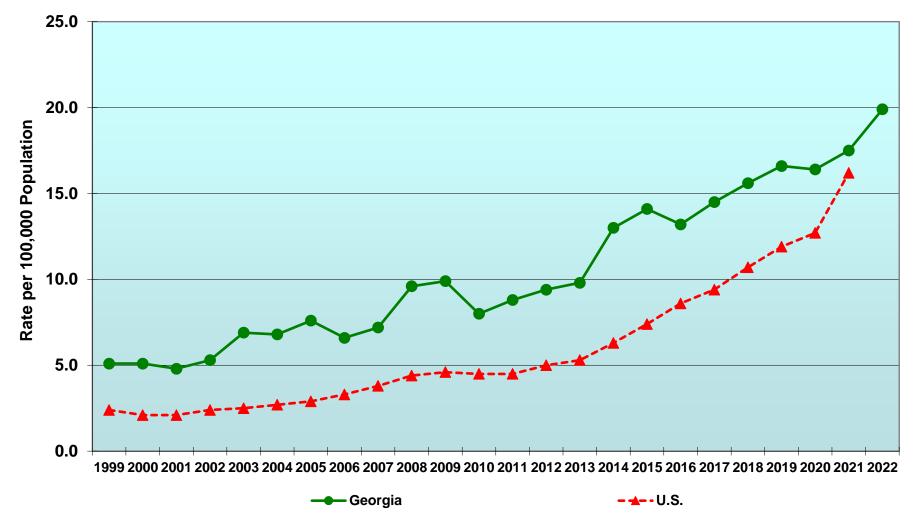
Sexually Transmitted Infections and Related Disease

Rate of Newly Diagnosed Cases of Congenital Syphilis, Georgia and U.S., 1995-2022



Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/grySTD.aspx U.S. https://www.cdc.gov/std/statistics/2021/tables.htm

Crude Rate of Primary and Secondary Syphilis Cases, Georgia and U.S., 1999-2022

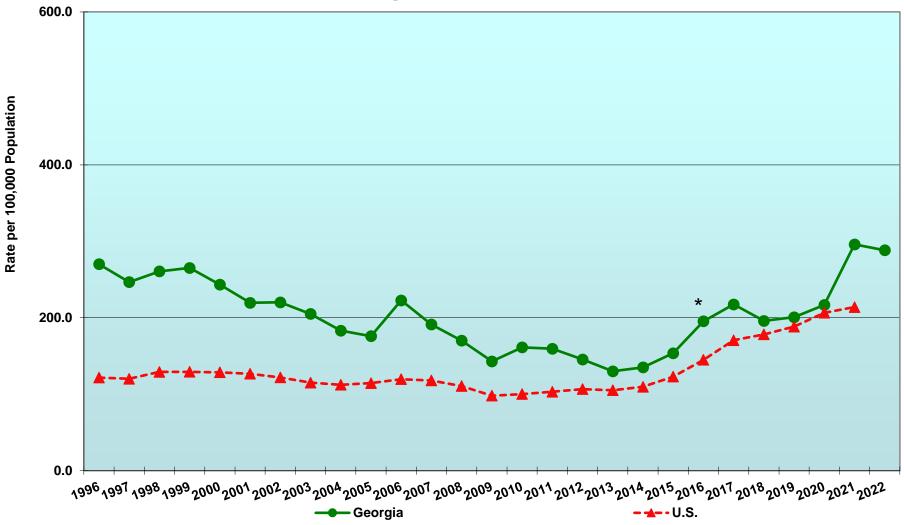




•Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), Sexually Transmitted Disease, Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/qrySTD.aspx</u>

•U.S. https://www.cdc.gov/std/statistics/2021/tables.htm

Crude Rate of Newly Diagnosed Cases of Gonorrhea Georgia and U.S., 1996-2022

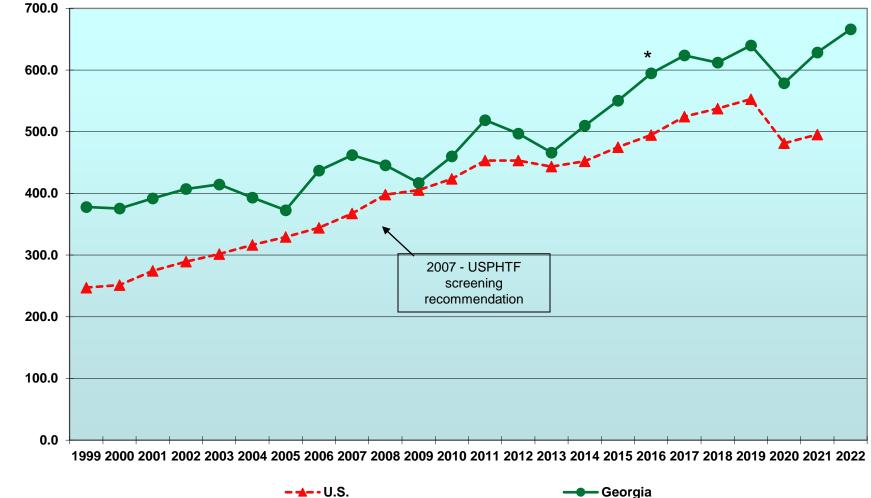


Note: Data for 1994 are not available, rates presented are estimates. * Grady Memorial Hospital started submitting gonorrhea data in 2016.

Source: Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/qrySTD.aspx

https://www.cdc.gov/std/statistics/2021/tables.htm





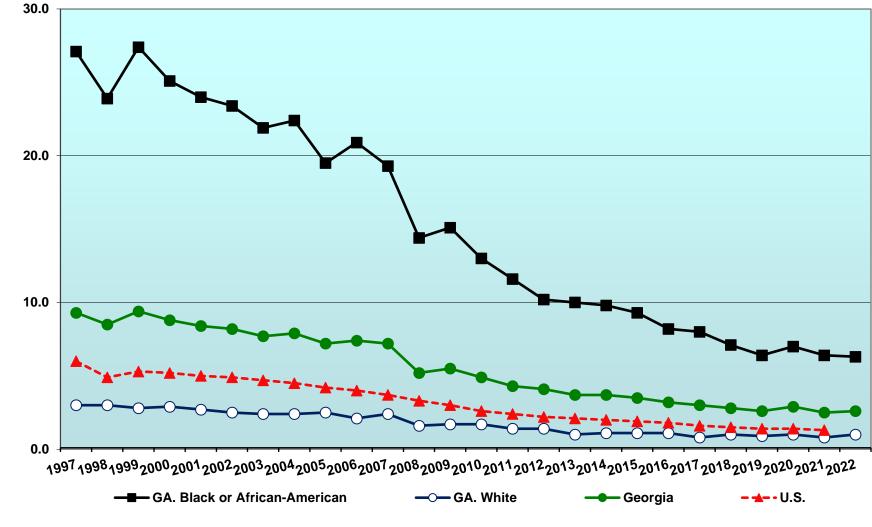
Crude Rate of Chlamydia Cases in Georgia and U.S., 1999-2021

* Grady Memorial Hospital started submitting gonorrhea and chlamydia data in 2016.

Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), Sexually Transmitted Disease, Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/qrySTD.aspx</u> U.S. <u>https://www.cdc.gov/std/statistics/2020/tables.htm</u>



Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate HIV/AIDS, Georgia and U.S., by Race, 1997-2022





Age-Adjusted Rate per 100,000 population

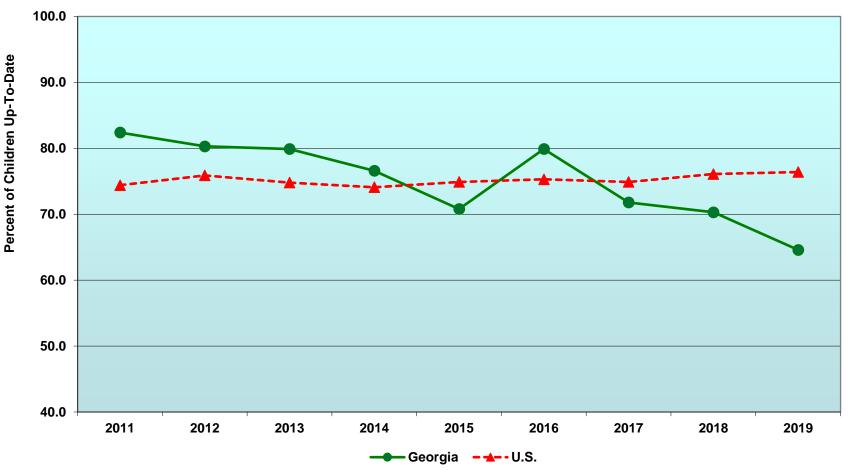
HIV/AIDS = ICD10 B20.0-B24 (ICD9 042-044)

Sources: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, CDC WONDER, <u>http://wonder.cdc.gov/</u> Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS). Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryMortality.aspx</u>

Immunization

GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Immunization Coverage Combined 7 Vaccine Series (4:3:1:3:3:1:4), Among Children 35 Months of Age, Georgia and U.S., 2011 - 2019



Vaccine	DTaP	Polio	MMR	HIB	Hep. B	Varicella	PCV
Recommended Doses	≥4	≥3	≥1	3	≥3	≥1	≥4



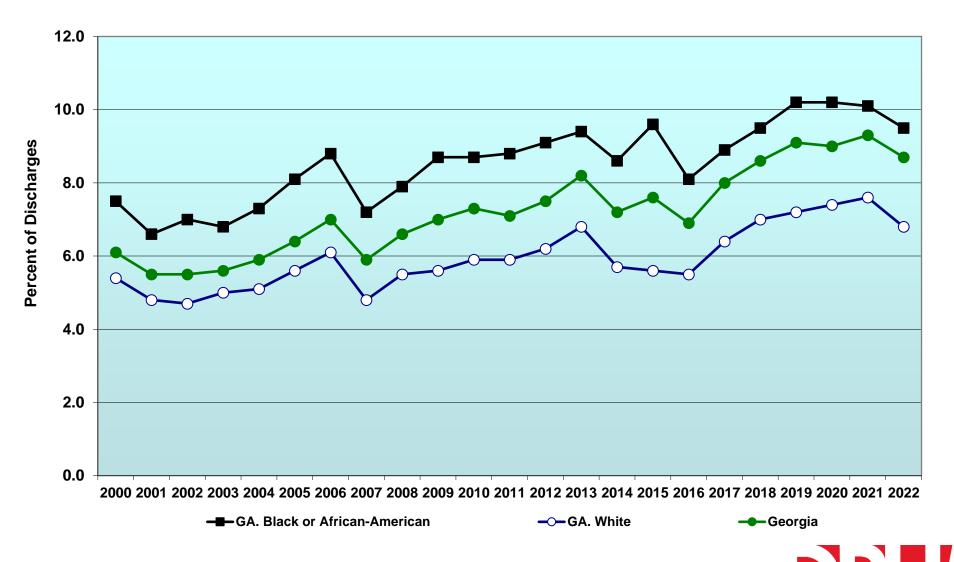
Data are by birth cohort year. Most recent year is preliminary data.

Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, National Immunization Survey, <u>https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/childvaxview/index.html</u>

Health Services Access

GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

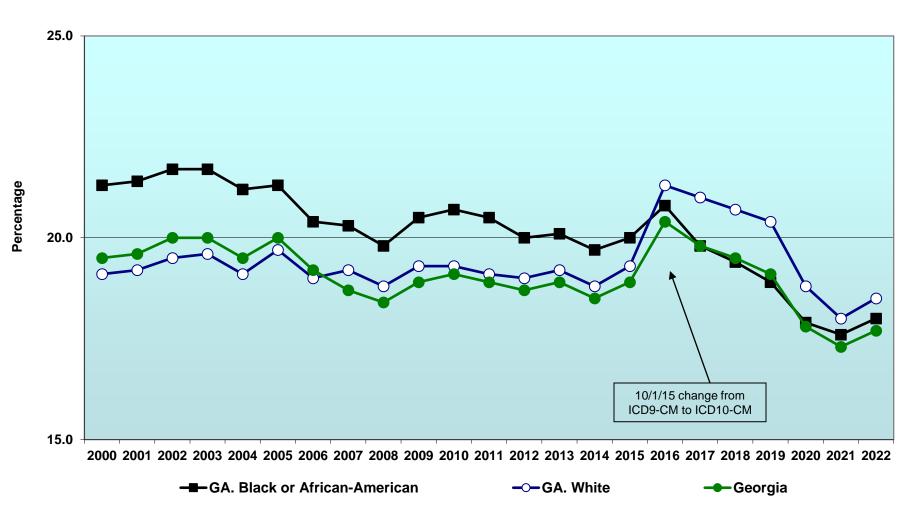
Percent of Hospital Discharges that were Self-Pay, Total and by Race, Georgia, 2000-2022



Definition: Self-pay - paying out of pocket for a health-related service in absence of insurance. The total number of dischargers where Primary Payor was "self-pay" per 100 total discharges.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). From https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webquery/gryMorbidity.aspx

Percent of Hospitalizations that were Avoidable*, Total and by Race, Georgia, 2000-2022



*Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions (ACSC): Conditions that respond to timely and effective care in the outpatient (ambulatory) setting. ACSC's are used as Prevention Quality Indicators, and can assist in evaluating quality or use of primary health care. Source: OASIS. Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP). https://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/webguery/gryACSC.aspx Prepared by the Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), Epidemiology Division, Georgia Department of Public Health.

Many health indicators used in this report reside in the Department's Health Information Repository, and can be accessed online via the Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS): <u>https://oasis.state.ga.us/</u>

All data reflect Residents of Georgia.

Please direct questions to ohip@dph.ga.gov

Healthy People information can be found online at http://www.healthypeople.gov

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